ICAO 항공보안 최신 교육동향

발표자 : 박 철 성

목 차

- ❖ ICAO ISD-SEC 조직 및 교육훈련센터(ASTC)
- ❖ ICAO AVSEC 교육실무그룹(WGT) 의제 총회 의결사항
- ❖ Starter Pack (인적요인, 인적수행, 보안문화)
- Measuring Effectiveness of AVSEC Training
- ❖ ICAO 교육프로그램 소개
- ❖ Behavior Detection 교육과정 소개

ICAO 항공보안 조직도

Air Transport Bureau

Aviation Security and Facilitation

ISD-SEC

(Implementation Support and Development -Security)

ASP

(Aviation Security Policy)

ASA

(Aviation Security Audit)

FAL

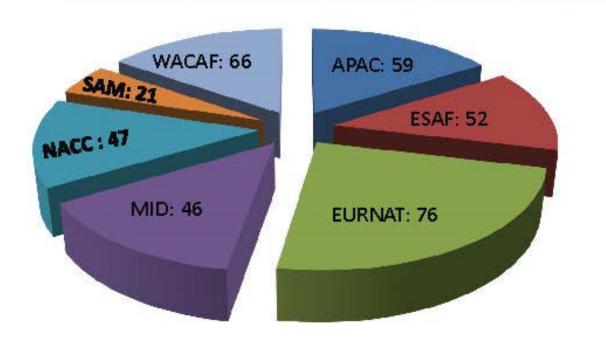
(Facilitation)



RECONNECTINGTHEWORLD

ICAO-certified AVSEC Instructors Cadre – by Region

Total: 367 Instructors from 104 Member States (국내 8 명 / 공항, 항공사)



Global

Female: 101 (27.5%)

Male: 266 (72.5%)

APAC

Female: 21 (35.6%)

Male: 38 (64.4%)

Aviation Security Training Centre Network

NACC & SAM

Bogota

Buenos Aires

Mexico City

Port of Spain

Quito

Santo Domingo

EURNAT

Almaty

Casablanca

Doncaster

Kyiv (2)

Minsk

Moscow

Toulouse

Tunis

ESAF & WACAF

Dakar

Dar es Salaam

Douala

Johannesburg

Lagos

Nairobi

MID

Amman

Beirut

Cairo

Dubai

Jeddah

Manama

APAC

Auckland

Hong Kong

Jakarta

Kuala Lumpur

Kunming

New Delhi

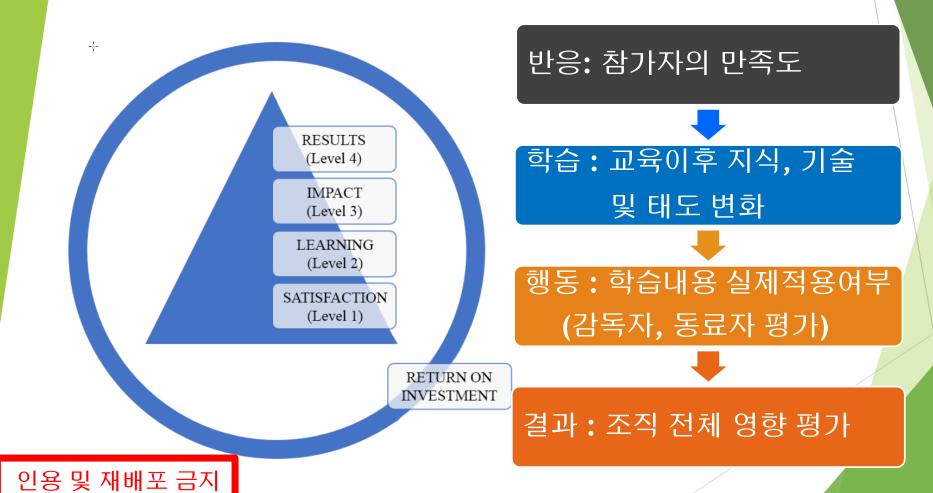
Seoul

Singapore

ICAO AVSEC 교육실무그룹(WGT) 의제 제34차 총회 의결사항

- ❖ 보안문화 지원모델 "The Starter Pack on Human Factors, Human Performance and Security Culture in AVSEC" 개발사항 승인
- 인적요소: Principles which apply to design, certification, training, operations and maintenance and which seek safe interface between the human and other system components by proper consideration to human performance.
- 인적수행능력: Human capabilities and limitations which have an impact on the safety, security and efficiency of aeronautical operations.
- 수행능력에 영향을 주는 인적요소
 - (1) Lack of communication and teamwork (2) Distraction
 - 3 Resource limitation and Fatigue 4 Stress and pressure
 - (5) Complacency/Habituation (6) Lack of assertiveness
 - ② Lack of knowledge and awareness ⑧ Norms organizational culture

항공보안 교육 효과 평가 : Kirkpatrick 모델 (Measuring the Effectiveness of Aviation Security Training)





RECONNECTINGTHEWORLD

ICAO AVSEC Training Materials

7 AVSEC Training Package (ASTP) Courses:

- Air Cargo and Mail Security *
- Airport Security Supervisors *
- AVSEC Managers *
- AVSEC National Inspectors
- AVSEC National Instructors
- Basic being updated
- Behavior Detection Course * (new addition in 2023)

*Also available in virtual format

https://www.icao.int/Security/isd/Training/packages/pages/default.aspx





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ICAO AVSEC Training Materials

9 Workshops:

- Airport Security Programme *
- Crisis Management *
- Insider Risk
- National Aviation Security Certification System
- NCASP
- NCASTP
- NCASQCP *
- Risk Management *
- Security Culture *





Security Culture Workshop, piloted by ASTC Hong Kong in June 2021





보안문화(SECURITY CULTURE) "Security is everyone's responsibility"





SECURITY CULTURE



- 긍정적 업무환경 (Positive Work Environment)
- 교육훈련 (Training)
- 리더쉽 (Leadership)
- 위협에 대한 이해 (Understanding the Threat)
- 잠재적 위험에 대한 경계감 (Vigilance)
- 보고시스템 (Reporting System)
- 사고 대응조치 (Incident Response)
- 정보 보안 (Information Security)
- 효과성 평가 (Measures of Effectieness)



Useful information

- ICAO Security Culture Website
 https://www.icao.int/Security/Security-Culture/Pages/default.aspx
- ► ICAO Best Practices & Guidance

 https://www.icao.int/Security/Security-Culture/Pages/Best-practices.aspx
- ► ICAO Security Culture Self-Assessment Tool
 https://www.icao.int/Security/Security-Culture/Pages/State-self-assessment
- FAQs on Security Culture https://www.icao.int/Security/Security-Culture/Pages/FAQs.aspx

ICAO 행동탐지 과정소개 (Behaviour Detection)

ICAO ANNEX 17 행동탐지 정의 & 4.1.4 보안통제 포함

비정상적(Anomalous) 행동특성 인지 : 심리적, 제스처, 표징(Signs) 등

4.1.4 체약국가 보안통제 방식(Practices) 및 절차(Procedures)

행동탐지 방법 포함 하도록 권고

ICAO Doc8973 11.5.6 행동탐지를 통한 위협평가

11.5.6.4 행동탐지 프로그램 불법방해행위 탐지(Detecting), 단념(Deterrring), 중단(Disrupting)

- > 민간항공위험 감소
- ▶ 행동탐지 : 사람 (Individuals) 위협요인 , 보안검색 : 위해물품(Prohibited items)

행동탐지 (Behaviour Detection)

- ❖ 행동탐지 대상
 - ☞ 정상에서 벗어난 부분(Absence of the Normal)
 - ☞ 비정상적인 부분(Presence of the Abnormal)
- ❖ 정상적 vs 비정상적 구별
- ❖ 행동탐지 Baseline 설정







행동탐지 (Behaviour Detection)

- ❖ 프로파일링 및 지각(Profiling and Perception)
 - ☞ 테러리스트 : 다양한 인종, 사회적 배경, 고정관념 탈피
- ❖ 스트레스 인지(Identifying Stress)
- Body Language (Examples)
 - ▶ 손 양쪽으로 과장되게 벌리기(Open hand palms)
 - ▶ 발이 한쪽을 가리키는 경우(Feet pointing in a certain direction)
 - > 사이 공간에 장애물 놓는 경우(Placing a bag or object between you)
 - ▶ 엄지손가락을 편채로 팔짱을 낀 경우(Arms folded with thumbs up)





행동탐지 단서(Signs)

의심감소

긍정단서 (Positive Signs)

해결필요

의심단서(Suspicious Signs)

-긴급조치 위급단서(Critical Signs)

"Positive Signs Never change Critical Signs"

위험기반 보안평가(RBSA)

◆ 위험기반 보안평가 : RBSA (Risk Based Security Assessment)

First Impression : 인식순간 (7초 이내)

✓ Absence of Normal (What is Normal? – Baseline)

✓ Presence of Abnormal

Second Impression : 질문 및 추가 확인

- ✓ Neutral conversation → Targeted Question
- ✓ Document/Baggage Check
- ✓ Critical Signs

Assessment : 평가

◆ 추가적 보안조치 : Additional Security Measurement





